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Suspending and Resuming Task in BDI Agents

Moderní teoretická informatika

25.11.2009

- Motivation
- The CAN language
- Reasons for suspension
- CAN syntax
- CAN semantics
- CAN + suspension
- Example of CAN expansion

- Greater flexibility for agent developers to direct agent operation.
- Generic means for handling conflicts between tasks.

- High-level agent language (similar to AgentSpeak)
- Based on the **Belief-Desire-Intention** agent model.
 - Belief base
 - Goals
 - Plans (Plan library)
- Declarative and procedural aspect of the goal
 - $\text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f)$

Reasons for suspension

- Conflicts
 - Resource conflict
 - Effect conflict
- Positive interaction – two goals have a common step
- Invalid context
- No applicable plan
- Changing priorities
- Request from another agent

- An agent's behaviour is specified by a **plan library**, denoted by Π
- Π consists of a collection of plan clauses of the form

$e : C \leftarrow P$

$C \rightarrow b \mid C \wedge C \mid C \vee C \mid \neg C \mid \exists x.C$

$P \rightarrow a \mid +b \mid -b \mid ?C \mid !e \mid P;P \mid P \parallel P \mid \text{Goal}(C,P,C)$
 $\mid P \triangleright P \mid (|\{ C : P, \dots, C : P \} |) \mid \varepsilon$

- Operations:
 - $B \models C$ ($?C$)
 - $B \cup \{b\}$ ($+b$)
 - $B \setminus \{b\}$ ($-b$)
- Basic configuration: $\mathbf{S} = \langle \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{P} \rangle$
- Transition: $\mathbf{S}_0 \rightarrow \mathbf{S}_1$ ($\mathbf{S}_0 \rightarrow^* \mathbf{S}_n$)
- Derivation rule:

$$\frac{\mathbf{S}' \rightarrow \mathbf{S}_r}{\mathbf{S} \rightarrow \mathbf{S}'_r}$$

$$\frac{\Delta = \{\psi_i \theta : P_i \theta \mid e' : \psi_i \leftarrow P_i \in \Pi \wedge \theta = \text{mgu}(e, e')\}}{\langle \mathcal{B}, !e \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \langle \Delta \rangle \rangle} \textit{Event}$$

$$\frac{\psi_i : P_i \in \Delta \quad \mathcal{B} \models \psi_i}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \langle \Delta \rangle \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, P_i \triangleright \langle \Delta \setminus \{\psi_i : P_i\} \rangle \rangle} \textit{Select}$$

$$\frac{\langle \mathcal{B}, P_1 \rangle \not\longrightarrow}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (P_1 \triangleright P_2) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, P_2 \rangle} \triangleright_{fail}$$

$$\frac{\langle \mathcal{B}, P_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', P'_1 \rangle}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (P_1; P_2) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', (P'; P_2) \rangle} \textit{Sequence}$$

$$\frac{\langle \mathcal{B}, P_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', P' \rangle}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (P_1 \parallel P_2) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', (P' \parallel P_2) \rangle} \textit{Parallel}_1$$

$$\frac{\langle \mathcal{B}, P_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', P' \rangle}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (P_1 \parallel P_2) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', (P' \parallel P_1) \rangle} \textit{Parallel}_2$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{B} \models \phi_s}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \text{true} \rangle} \mathbf{G}_s$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{B} \models \phi_f}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \text{fail} \rangle} \mathbf{G}_f$$

$$\frac{P = \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P', \phi_f) \quad P' \neq P_1 \triangleright P_2 \quad \mathcal{B} \not\models \phi_s \vee \phi_f}{\langle \mathcal{B}, P \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P' \triangleright P', \phi_f) \rangle} \mathbf{G}_I$$

$$\frac{P = P_1 \triangleright P_2 \quad \mathcal{B} \not\models \phi_s \vee \phi_f \quad \langle \mathcal{B}, P_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', P' \rangle}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}', \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P' \triangleright P_2, \phi_f) \rangle} \mathbf{G}_S$$

$$\frac{P = P_1 \triangleright P_2 \quad \mathcal{B} \not\models \phi_s \vee \phi_f \quad P_1 \in \{\text{true}, \text{fail}\}}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \text{Goal}(\phi_s, P_2 \triangleright P_2, \phi_f) \rangle} \mathbf{G}_R$$

CAN + suspension, semantics

$$\frac{\mathcal{B} \not\models \phi}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (\phi:P) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, (\phi:P) \rangle} : false$$

$$\frac{\Delta = \{\psi_i \theta : P_i \theta \mid e' : \psi_i \leftarrow P_i \in \Pi \wedge \theta = \text{mgu}(e, e')\} \quad \mathcal{B} \models \phi}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \phi: !e \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, \phi: \langle \Delta \rangle \rangle} : Event$$

$$\frac{\psi_i : P_i \in \Delta \quad \mathcal{B} \models \psi_i \quad \mathcal{B} \models \phi}{\langle \mathcal{B}, \phi: \langle \Delta \rangle \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, P_i \triangleright \phi: \langle \Delta \setminus \{\psi_i : P_i\} \rangle \rangle} : Select$$

$$\frac{P \neq !e \quad P \neq \langle \Delta \rangle \quad \mathcal{B} \models \phi}{\langle \mathcal{B}, (\phi:P) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathcal{B}, P \rangle} : true$$

- Each task !e is translated to task !e(v)
 - $v \dots$ context (identity)
 - Context is a list of identifiers
 - Context of goal v (2)
 - Context of sub-goal $v \dots n.v$ (32)
 - Parent of $n.v$ $(n.v)^* = v$ $((32)^* = 2)$
 - Root context \perp $(2^* = \perp)$

CAN + suspension, new belief predicates

- New belief predicates
 - h_v
 - c_v
 - s_v
- New compound belief predicates
 - $H_v = h_v \vee (H_{v^*} \wedge \neg c_v)$
 - $A_v = \neg H_v \wedge \neg s_v$

- Program to suspend and resume v :

$$\pi(v, P^s, P^r) = (h_v \vee (H_v \wedge s_{v*})) : P^s; +s_v; (\neg H_v \wedge \neg s_{v*}) : P^r; -s_v$$

- Notation **while**($P, q_v, \pi(v, P^s, P^r)$) as an abbreviation for:

$$+q_v; ((P; -q_v \triangleright -q_v; ?false) \parallel Goal(\neg q_v, \pi(v, P^s, P^r), false))$$

- Syntactic transformation of plan library
 - Plan clause of the form $e : c \leftarrow P$, suspend method P^s , resume method P^r for e
 - $e(v) : c \leftarrow while(\mu_v(P), q_v, \pi(v, P^s, P^r))$

$e(v) : c \leftarrow \text{while}(\mu_v(P), q_v, \pi(v, P^s, P^r))$

$$\mu_v(\text{nil}) = \text{nil}$$

$$\mu_v(P_1; P_2) = \mu_v(P_1); \mu_v(P_2)$$

$$\mu_v(P_1 \triangleright P_2) = \mu_v(P_1) \triangleright \mu_v(P_2)$$

$$\mu_v(\langle \psi_1 : P_1, \dots, \psi_n : P_n \rangle) = \langle \psi_1 : \mu_v(P_1), \dots, \psi_n : \mu_v(P_n) \rangle$$

$$\mu_v(P_1 \parallel P_2) = \mu_v(P_1) \parallel \mu_v(P_2)$$

$$\mu_v(\phi:P) = (a_v \wedge \phi):\mu_v(P)$$

$$\mu_v(\text{Goal}(\phi_s, P, \phi_f)) = \text{Goal}(a_v \wedge \phi_s, \mu_v(P), a_v \wedge \phi_f)$$

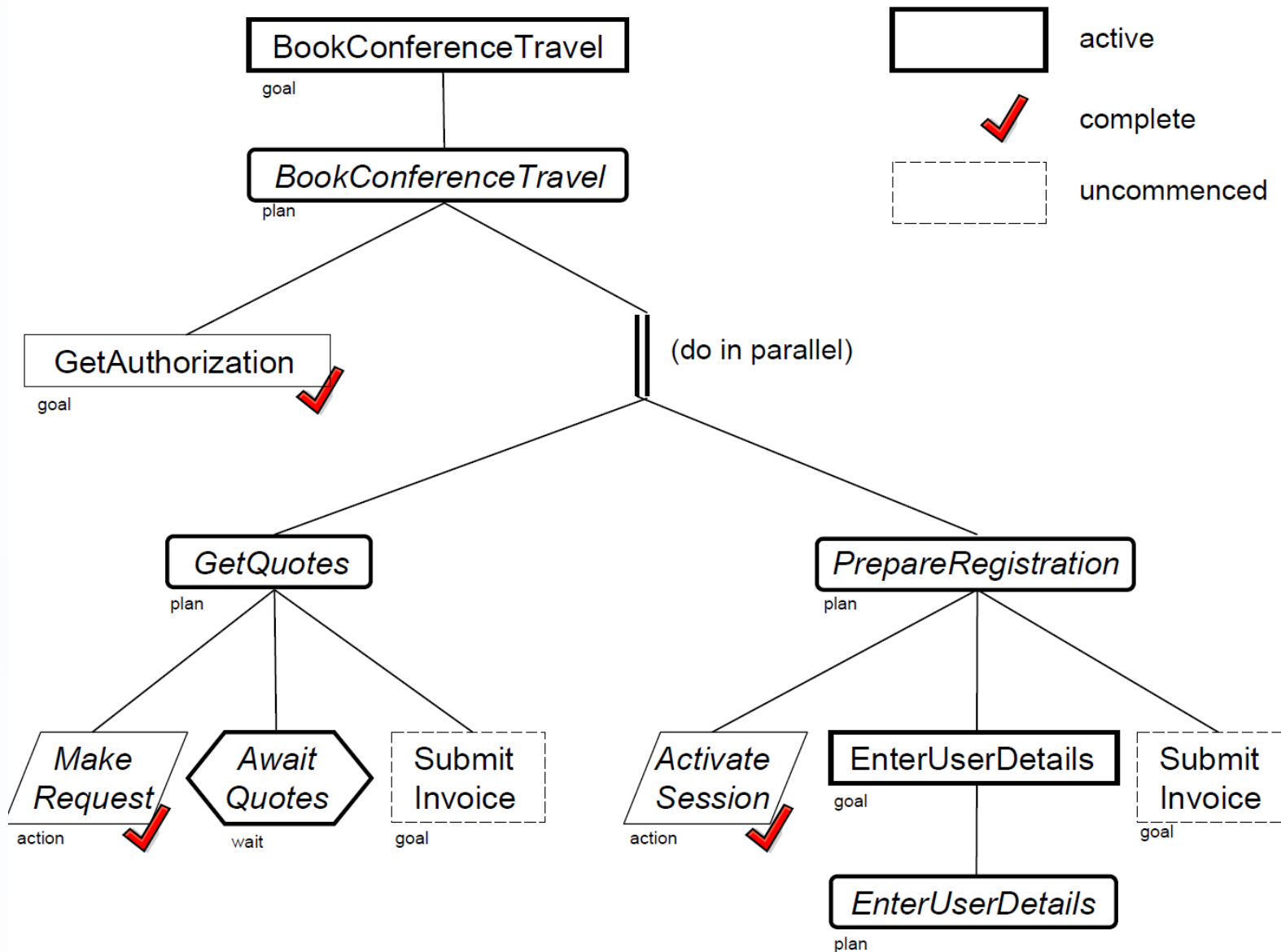
$$\mu_v(!e) = a_{n.v} : !e(n.v) \text{ for the } n\text{-th sub-goal in the library}$$

$$\mu_v(\text{act}) = a_v : \text{act}$$

$$\mu_v(+b) = a_v : +b$$

$$\mu_v(-b) = a_v : -b$$

Example – plan body structure



CAN + suspension, transformation of plan library

$BCT : true \leftarrow !GA; (!GQ \parallel !PR)$

\Downarrow

$BCT(v) : true \leftarrow while(P_v^{BCT}, q_v, (v, nil, nil)) \text{ where}$
 $P_v^{BCT} = a_{0.v} : !GA(0.v); (a_{1.v} : !GQ(1.v) \parallel a_{2.v} : !PR(2.v))$

$GQ : true \leftarrow MR; AQ:nil; !SI$

\Downarrow

$GQ(v) : while(P_v^{GQ}, q_v, (v, !IRS(v), !IRR(v))) \text{ where}$
 $P_v^{GQ} = a_v : MR; (a_v \wedge AQ) : nil; a_{3.v} : !SI(3.v)$

$PR : true \leftarrow AS; !EUD; !SI$

\Downarrow

$PR(v) : while(P_v^{PR}, q_v, (v, nil, !RS(v))) \text{ where}$
 $P_v^{PR} = a_v : AS; a_{4.v} : !EUD(4.v); a_{5.v} : !SI(5.v)$

CAN + suspension, example

1) $a_0 : !BCT(0)$

2) $P_0^{BCT} = a_{00} : !GA(00); (a_{10} : !GQ(10) \parallel a_{20} : !PR(20))$

3) $(a_{10} : !GQ(10) \parallel a_{20} : !PR(20))$

4) $P_{10}^{GQ} = a_{10} : MR; (a_{10} \wedge AQ) : nil; a_{310} : !SI(310)$

5) $(a_{10} \wedge AQ) : nil; a_{310} : !SI(310)$

6) $P_{20}^{PR} = a_{420} : !EUD(420); a_{520} : !SI(520)$

2. $\pi(0, nil, nil) =$

$(h_0 \vee (H_0 \wedge s_{\perp})) : nil; +s_0; (\neg H_0 \wedge \neg s_{\perp}) : nil; -s_0$

4. $\pi(10, nil, !IRS(10), !IRR(10)) =$

$(h_{10} \vee (H_{10} \wedge s_0)) : !IRS(10); +s_{10}; (\neg H_{10} \wedge \neg s_0) : !IRR(10); -s_{10}$

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